Atrial Fibrillation A = Annotation D = Discussion **Patient Presentation:** Symptoms or physical findings consistent with AFib / AFlutter or incidental ECG finding ECG confirms no AFib and / or Out of guideline AFlutter? yes Stabilize patient: A. Hemodynamic stabilization B. Acute rate control AD 5 Assess for: A. Potentially reversible causes Comorbidities Risk factors for thromboembolism D. Risk factors for bleeding E. Special situations ΑD 6 Label Α 16 First detected episode First detected episode Recurrent AFib Recurrent AFlutter duration known < 48° duration known ≥ 48° or duration unknown 10 12 Treatment options: Treatment options: Chronic rate control Treatment: A. Observation AΠ A. Conventional Electrophysiology B. DC cardioversion anticoagulation and consult C. Antiarrythmics/ cardioversion 13 chemical B. Chronic rate control Assess for chronic cardioversion and chronic AD anticoagulation: anticoagulation A. Assess risk of Note: insufficient thromboembolism evidence to recommend B. Assess risk of TEE-guided bleeding anticoagulation ΑD ΑD yes Symptoms adequately controlled? no Treatment options: Intermittent cardioversion Antiarrythmics Electrophysiology consult AD 18 Patient education

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